

## **MILITARY PSYCHOLOGY/SOCIOLOGY**

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

### **CONTENTS**

General Sources.....p.1  
Social Research, WWII.....p.5  
Non-US Experience.....p.5

### **GENERAL SOURCES**

Adams, Michael C.C. Our Masters the Rebels: A Speculation on Union Military Failure in the East, 1861-1865. Cambridge, MA: Harvard, 1978. 256 p. E470.A2.

Argues that South had psychological ascendancy over North because of shared stereotypes of South being militarily superior.

Alexander, John B. The Warrior's Edge. NY: Morrow, 1990. 240 p. U22.3.A42.

Andrews, Lincoln C. Military Manpower: Psychology as Applied to the Training of Men and the Increase of Their Effectiveness. NY: Dutton, 1920. 220 p. U22.3.A52.

Armed Forces Familiarization Course in Military Psychology. Wash, DC: APA, 1949. U22.3.A76.

Armstrong, Carol J. "The Relationship of Stress and Duty Status on the Psychological and Physical Health of Gulf War Veterans." PhD dss, Capella, 2008. 98 p. RB152.7.A76.

"Army Mental Tests." Infantry Journal (Feb 1919): pp. 626-46. Per.

Barrett, Michèle. Casualty Figures: How Five Men Survived the First World War. NY: Verso, 2007. 174 p. D524.5.B37.

Bartlett, Frederic C. Psychology and the Soldier. Cambridge, England: University, 1927. 223 p. U21.B37.

Bowbrow, Davis B. "Adaptive Politics, Social Learning, and Military Institutions." n.p., 1970? 20 p. UA11.5.B68.

- Bray, Charles W. Psychology and Military Proficiency: A History of the Applied Psychology Panel of the National Defense Research Committee. NY: Greenwood, 1969 reprint of 1948 ed. 242 p. U22.3.B78.
- Brenner, Paul F. "Command Consultation: A Case Study of the Innovation Process in the U.S. Army." DSW Thesis, Yeshiva, 1980. 279 p. UM415.B85.Microfilm.
- Camfield, Thomas M. "Psychologists at War: The History of American Psychology and the First World War." PhD dss, TX, 1969. 325 p. U22.3.C35.
- Cantril, Hadley, editor. Public Opinion, 1935-1946. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1951. 1191 p. CB425.P82.  
The questions & results of polls, organized by subject.
- Capshew, James H. "Psychology on the March: American Psychologists and World War II." PhD dss, U PA, 1986. 349 p. D744.55.C37.
- Carson, J.M. "Man Behind the Trigger." Army Information Digest (Feb 1955): pp. 2-11. Per.
- Coker, Christopher. The Warrior Ethos: Military Culture and the War on Terror. NY: Routledge, 2007. 170 p. U21.2.C638.
- Coste, Charles. "The Psychology of Combat." Typescript trans from French, n.p., 1929. 243 p. U21.C613.
- Crawford, Meredith P. Military Psychology and General Psychology. Alexandria, VA: HRRO, 1970. U22.3.C72.
- Dahl, Arden B. Command Dysfunction: Minding the Cognitive War. MMAS Thesis, Sch Advanced Airpower Studies, 1998. 113 p. U22.3.D34.
- Dixon, Norman F. On the Psychology of Military Incompetence. NY: Basic Books, 1976. 448 p. U22.3.D59.  
British psychoanalysis of military leadership and organization.
- Eltinge, LeRoy. Psychology of War: Lectures Delivered by LeRoy Eltinge. Ft Leavenworth: Army Service Schools, 1911. 120 p. U22.3.E47.  
Also 172-page 1918 edition.
- Fosdick, Roger B. "A Call to Arms: The American Enlisted Soldier in World War II." PhD dss, Claremont Graduate School, 1985. 485 p. D743.F67.  
Based on the official Army attitude surveys (Stouffer polls).
- Fracker, Martin L. "Psychological Effects of Aerial Bombardment." Airpower Journal (Fall 1992): pp. 57-67. Per.

Gilmore, Russell. "'The New Courage': Rifles and Soldier Individualism, 1876-1918." Military Affairs (Oct 1976): pp. 97-102. Per.

Influence of marksmanship on individualism.

Grossman, Dave. On Killing: The Psychological Cost of Learning to Kill in War and Society. Boston: Little, Brown, 1995. 367 p. U22.3.G76.

Hunter, Edna J. "Coercive Persuasion: The Myth of Free Will?" Air University Review (Jan/Feb 1983): pp. 100-07. Per.

Kennedy, Carrie H. & Zillmer, Eric A., Editors. Military Psychology: Clinical and Operational Applications. NY: Guilford, 2006. 400 p. U22.3.M55.

Longley, Alfred C. "Military Psychology - Emotions." Military Review (Apr 1948): pp. 54-59. Per.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Why Commanders Should Know About Motivation and Frustration." Military Review (Jan 1948): pp. 31-38. Per.

McQuitty, Louis L. "Military Psychology for the Commander and General Staff Officer." Typescript, n.d. U22.3.M398.

Marlantes, Karl. What it is Like to go to War. NY: Atlantic Monthly, 2011. 256 p. DS559.5.M369.

Meier, Norman C. Military Psychology. NY: Harper, 1943. U22.3.M44.

Meredith, Lisa S., et. al. Promoting Psychological Resilience in the U.S. Military. Santa Monica, CA: Rand, 2011. 158 p. U22.3.P716.

National Research Council. Psychology for the Fighting Man. Wash, DC: Inf Jrnl, 1944. 379 p. U22.3.N38.

Noyes, Harry F., III. "Battle in the 'Mindfield.'" Army (Feb 1984): pp. 38-42 & 46-48. Per.

Pois, Robert A., & Langer, Philip. Command Failure in War: Psychology and Leadership. Bloomington, IN: IN U, 2004. 282 p. UB210.P65.

Psychological Testing Programs in the U.S. Army. Wash, DC: Army Personnel Research Off, 1962. 125 p. U22.3.P78.

Richardson, Frank. Fighting Spirit: A Study of Psychological Factors in War. NY: Crane, Russak, 1978. 189 p. U22.3.R5.

Rodgers, Thomas E. "Billy Yank and G.I. Joe: An Exploratory Essay on the Sociopolitical Dimensions of Soldier Motivation." Journal of Military History (Jan 2005): pp. 93-121. Per.

Sanford, Fillmore H. The Psychology of Military Leadership. Wash, DC: DoD R&D Board, 1951. 58 p. U393.5.U55.

Sherman, Nancy. The Untold War: Inside the Hearts, Minds, and Souls of Our Soldiers. NY: W. W. Norton, 2010. 338 p. U22.3.S44.

Spencer, Thomas A. "Psychology and the Soviet Soldier." Military Review (Feb 1974): pp. 50-57. Per.

Stephens, Lowndes F. "Political Socialization of the American Soldier: The Mass Media as Agent." Armed Forces & Society (Summer 1983): pp. 595-632. Per.

Stouffer, Samuel A. The American Soldier. 2 vols. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1949. U22.3.S78.  
Vol. 1: Adjustment During Army Life  
Vol. 2: Combat and Its Aftermath

Sylvester, R.W. "Military Psychology - Factors in Human Development." Military Review (Dec 1947): pp. 57-64. Per.

\_\_\_\_\_. "Military Psychology - Individual Differences." Military Review (Jan 1948): pp. 55-61. Per.

Taylor, Jean G., comp. Symposium on the Role of Stress in Military Operations, 1 and 2 May 1953. Presentation & discussion, ORO, Apr 1954. 56 p. U22.3.T39.

U.S. Army Service Forces. What the Soldier Thinks. Monthly & Qtly, Dec 1943-Sep 1945. Per.

U.S. Depts of Army/Air Force. Military Clinical Psychology: Technical Manual 8-242, dated Jul 1951. 197 p. MilPub-TM.

U.S. Dept of Defense. Report of Working Group on Human Behavior Under Conditions of Military Service. Wash, DC: GPO, 1953. 426 p. U408.3.R46.

U.S. National Research Council. Psychology for the Fighting Man. Wash, DC: Inf Jrnl, 1943. 456 p. U22.3.N38.

Wardle, M.K. "Notes on Fear in War." Army Quarterly (Jul 1922): pp. 263-73. Per.

Watson, Peter. War on the Mind: The Military Uses and Abuses of Psychology. NY: Basic, 1978. 534 p. U22.3.W3.

Weller, Jac. "Shock in War." Military Review (Jul 1963): pp. 3-8. Per.  
Brief historical survey of psychological shock weapons.

Zeidner, Joseph, & Drucker, Arthur J. Behavioral Science in the Army: A Corporate History of the Army Research Institute. Wash, DC: US Army Research Institute, 1988. 323 p. U22.3.Z44.

**See also:**

-Other bibliographies in Medical-Mental Health; Intelligence Testing in Military Service; Psychological Operations; Leadership; and Discipline in Morale.

**US ARMY SOCIAL RESEARCH, WWII**

The major collection of unpublished reports prepared by the Army's sociological researchers during World War II, that is, those assigned to the Research Branch, Information and Education Division, Army Service Forces, should be found in Record Groups 165 & 319 of the National Archives.

The major publication on Army sociological research of World War II is Samuel A. Stouffer, et al, The American Soldier, cited above. That study is the result of the work of the Research Branch mentioned above. Some of the Research Branch's reports, particularly statistical ones, were published during the war in the monthly and quarterly What the Soldier Thinks (Dec 1943-Sep 1945) and in the Morale Services (also designated Special Services and Information and Education) volumes of the Army Service Forces Monthly Progress Reports, Sec 10, Apr 1943- Jul 1945.

The Information and Education Division was also responsible for the Army Education Program correspondence school, the Stars and Stripes newspaper, Yank magazine, the "Why We Fight" and other film series, and the Armed Forces Radio Service. Stouffer mentions on p. 9, Vol. I, The American Soldier that "one of the first responsibilities of the Research Branch was to service the other branches" of the Division.

**NON-US EXPERIENCE**

Dukes, William C. "Psychological Conditioning of the Soviet Soldier." Garmisch, Germany: Inst for Advanced Russian & East European Studies, 1974. 19 p. U22.3.D84.

Fellers, Bonner F. "The Psychology of the Japanese Soldier." Individual Research Study, CGSS, 1935? 41 p. U22.3.F45.

Harris, Frank J. "Chinese Communist and North Korean Methods of Motivating Riflemen for Combat." Chevy Chase, MD: ORO, 1954. 88 p. UA839.3.H37.

Jenkins, Brian M. "Why the North Vietnamese Keep Fighting." Santa Monica, CA: Rand, 1970. 9 p. DS557.7.P7.J46.

Motivations of Chinese Communist Soldiers: A Basis for Research in Support of Military Psychological Warfare. Wash, DC: HRRO, 1958. 53 p. UB277.C6.M67.

**Military Psychology/Sociology**

**p.6**

Pfulf, Emil. Die Panik im Kriege. Munich, Germany: Aertzlichen Rundschau, 1908. 71 p. U22.3.P58.

Reguert. Les Forces Morales. Paris: Charles-Lavauzelle, 1931. 179 p. U22.R4.